Initiated: 5/22/98

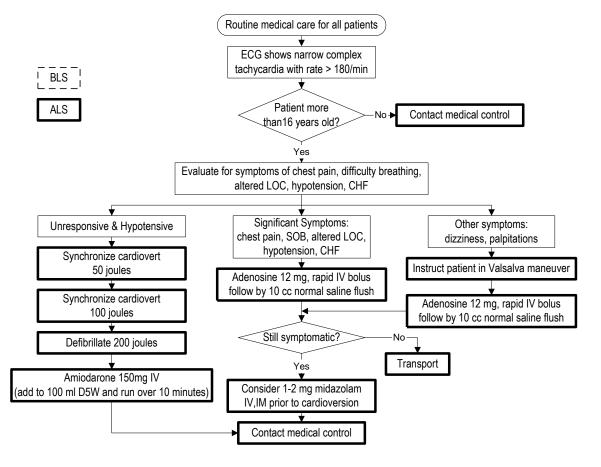
Reviewed/revised: 10/15/08 Revision: 6

MILWAUKEE COUNTY EMS MEDICAL PROTOCOL NARROW COMPLEX

Approved by: Ronald Pirrallo, MD, MHSA
Signature:
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TACHYCARDIA WITH PULSES

History	Signs/Symptoms	Working Assessment
History of arrhythmia	Systolic blood pressure <90	Narrow complex tachycardia
History of palpitations or "racing heart"	Altered LOC, dizziness	
AICD	Chest pain	
History of stimulant ingestion	Shortness of breath	
	Diaphoresis	
	Palpitations	
	ECG shows narrow complex > 180/min	



NOTES:

- Contraindications to adenosine are: heart block, heart transplant, resuscitated cardiac arrest; patients taking theophylline products, Tegretol (carbamazapine, which increases the degree of heart blocks caused by adenosine) or Persantine (dipyridamole, which potentiates the affects of adenosine).
- Because of its short half-life, adenosine must be administered rapid IV bolus followed by a 10 cc normal saline flush
- After administration of adenosine, patient may have a disorganized ECG or brief period of asystole
 prior to conversion to sinus rhythm. Patients have reported feelings of "impending doom" during
 this period.
- Adenosine is not effective on atrial fibrillation.
- Carotid massage is not to be performed in the Milwaukee County EMS System.